



# Drivers for Packaging Development and Trends in the Turkish Republic and the Eurasian Region





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## The Packaging

Sustainably

$$(3 + 1)$$
 **S**

Surrounds

Saves

Sells

**The Product** 









## 70% used for

- food and drink,
- healthcare,
- cosmetics,
- other consumer, products

Other 30%, used for industrial purposes.







# The Purpose of Packaging

- Primarily to protect or preserve its contents and,
- Secondly to improve the products presentation.





Packaging is the Dress of Product

Packaging is the Shield for food





# The Purpose of Packaging



The ultimate and real purpose of modern packaging is set by the modern and liberal world as:

Improve the life standard of the consumers.















# Turkey in a nutshell

- Turkey is a Eurasian country stretching across the Anatolian peninsula in Western Asia and Thrace in the Balkan region of South Eastern Europe.
- Anatolia and Thrace are separated by the Sea of Marmara, the Bosporus and the Dardanelles which are deemed to outline the border between Asia and Europe thus making Turkey transcontinental.







# Turkey in a nutshell

A powerful regional presence in the Eurasian landmass with strong historic, cultural and economic influence in the area between Europe in the west and Central Asia in the east; Russia in the north and the Middle East in the south, Turkey has come to acquire increasing strategic significance.







- 80 million population increasing 1,5% every year.
- Number of cities populated over 1 million = 20
- The population is young and highly dynamic that people can adapt themselves rapidly to novelties and new developments.
- Number of working women is increasing
- Family sizes shrink
- Self service offers in distribution channels increase significantly
- You can travel 59 Capital cities of the World from Istanbul
- The highest GDP growth in the World in 2017, 7%

17th biggest economy, total GDP 858 billion \$ in 2016 (by IMF)

- Total exports in 2016: 143 billion \$
- Total imports in 2016: 198 billion \$

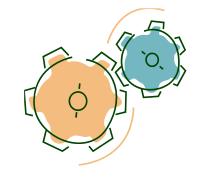


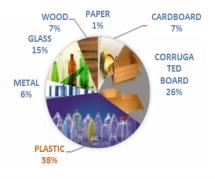




# Turkish Packaging Volume (tons/year)

PACKAGING TYPE	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
PAPER	110,000	88,000	101,000	85,000	80,000
CARDBOARD	534,250	568,000	460,000	577,000	615,000
CORRUGATED	1,772,000	1,879,000	1,970,000	2,031,000	2,022,000
PLASTIC	2,160,000	2,519,000	2,800,000	2,988,000	3,293,000
METAL	375,250	385,000	393,000	428,000	433,000
GLASS	951,000	978,000	1,080,000	1,153,000	1,232,000
WOOD	469,500	484,000	498,000	510,000	526,000
TOTAL (ton)	6,372,000	6,901,000	7,302,000	7,772,000	8,201,000









# Turkish Packaging Volume (tons/year)

- Turkish Packaging Production is 20 billion \$
- Volume is > 8,5 million tons / in year 2017
- The Annual Growth is 10 15% (usually double the economic growth in the country)
- Packaging Consumption Per Capita in 2016 is 220 USD. Please remember that Estimated World avg. is 110 USD







# USD 20 Billion Packaging Production enables









Economy of min. USD 350 – 370 billion in the country

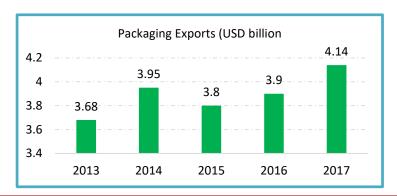






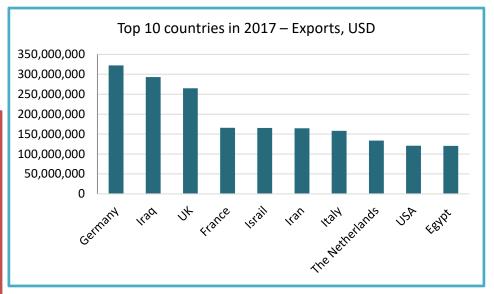


# Turkish Packaging Exports



- Turkish Packaging Export reached USD 4 billion & 2.1 million tons / in 2017;
- 20% of packaging production exported
- 60% is plastic packaging

The top 10 countries that we sell packaging



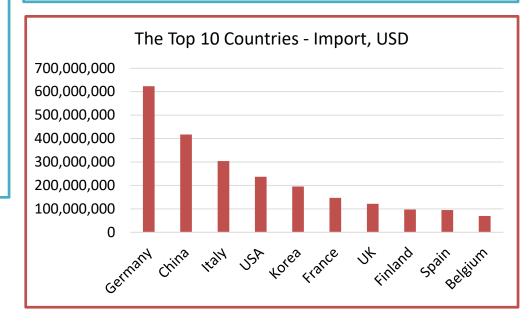




# Turkish Packaging Imports

- A major part of the Packaging imports is raw material or semi-product imports mostly paper.
- Turkish Packaging Import decreased to USD 3.4 billion & 1.8 million tons / in 2017;
- Foreign trade surplus: USD 790 million in Turkey.

The top 10 countries that we buy from:







# World Packaging Industry (USD)

- Global Packaging Industry:
   USD 975 billion in 2018 (estimated)
- Eurasia : Europe + Asia + Middle East : USD 675 billion
  - China is the biggest consumer in the region
  - Emerging countries : India, Indonesia and Turkey in Eurasia.
- Turkish Packaging industry is
  - 6th in Europe,
  - 16th in the World
  - 6th in Eurasia region.









# Packaging Legislation in Turkey

The key drivers affecting and directing the Turkish Packaging industry can be listed as:

- Packaging Waste Regulation (Recovery targets in 2018: 54 for cardboard, glass, metal, plastics; 11% for wood),
  - CEN Packaging & Environment Standards
- Regulations on Manufacturing and Distribution of Food Contact Materials,
  - GMP
  - Quality Management Systems for Food Contact Materials Manufacturing
- Packaging Requirements on Transportation of Dangerous Goods & other standards.



























# **Packaging Materials**

- Barrier protection
- Convenience
- Printing quality
- Easy storage
- Environment: Prevention, Reuse, Recycling & Recovery.



















# Packaging Perception

In today's economy there is an important question to be answered:



What should we give priority for sustainable social welfare?







# "More consumption for economic development" model?









## Or



Conservation of resources?







# a problem waiting for a solution



"A few grams of packaging material as an important environmental problem when considering

Several kilograms of **rotten fruit** is ignored."









# **Packaging Perception**

The image of the packaging after use is preventing the perception of its most important function.

This function is **to protect the product**.

If the products are protected by suitable Packaging to prevent decomposition, actually, product waste will be less and so less Packaging will be used.









# Products without packaging are exposed to risks













The target should be;
Better quality of life through
Better Packaging for more people.













# Sustainability

- For Consumer:
  - Using reusable products
  - Savings in home heating costs
- For Company:
  - Reducing energy cost
  - Designing new products
- + Packaging manufacturer:
  - Helping consumers to understand the confusing expression, <u>environmentally</u> <u>friendly packaging</u>







## Prevention

- Fewer Raw Material = Lower Energy consumption
  - Positive contribution to **Economy**
- Less Fuel consumption during transportation
  - Less Greenhouse gas emission
- Cheaper Products placing on the market
  - > Positive contribution to the purchasing power of the **Consumers**





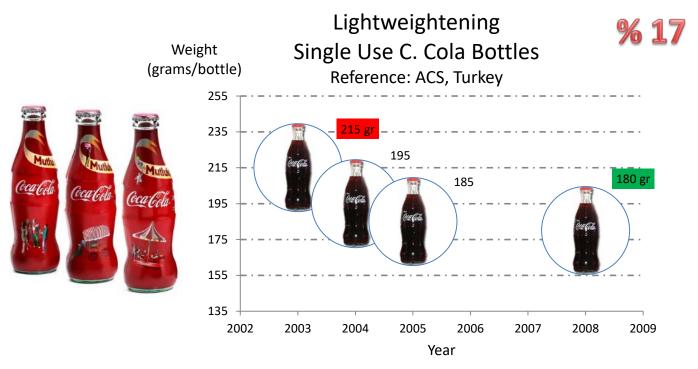








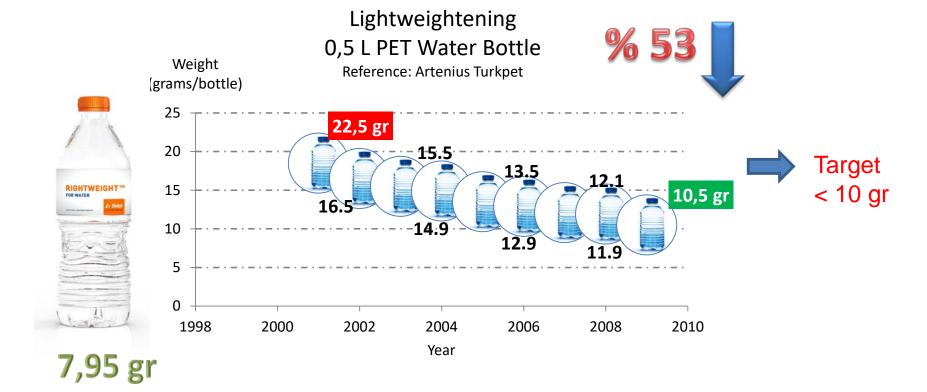
## Glass







## **PET Bottle**

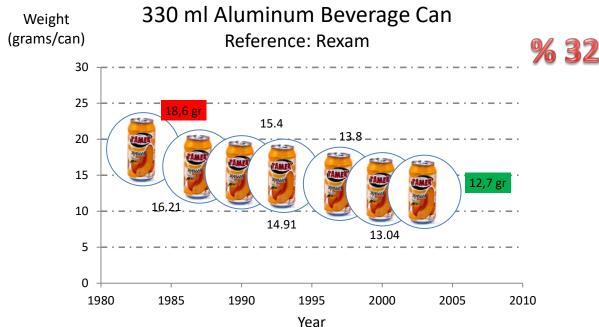






## **Aluminum**

# Lightweightening









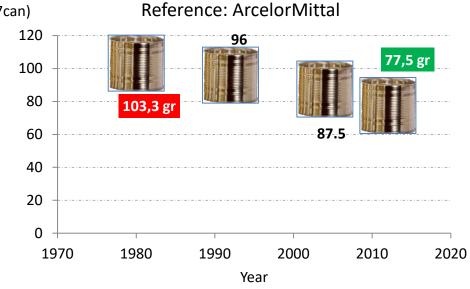
## Steel



Weight (grams7can)













## **ASD** members

- > 220 companies :
- Flexible packaging
- Rigid plastic packaging
- Glass packaging
- Metal (Steel & Aluminum) packaging
- Paper/Cardboard & Corrugated Board
- Wooden packaging
- Label
- Raw materials & auxiliary materials
- Packaging machinery









## Eurasia Packaging Show in Istanbul



- Organized every year by ASD in cooperation with Reed Tüyap is one of our important activities.
   the 24th time on 31 Oct – 3 Nov in 2018.
- 2017: 108 countries total 59.326 visitors;
   43 countries, 1,153 participants in 110.000 m2









# **International Packaging Competition**

- 2016 : 11 Categories, 199 Applications, 64 Awards
- Crescents & Stars for Packaging Competition is accredited by WorldStar & AsiaStar



















# **Student Competitions**

















## **Publications**











## **Books**



















## Packaging & Environment Book

## The Things We Should Know About Packaging & Environment

- ✓ For Children age 10-15 (primary & junior high schools)
- √ 6th Edition, total 150,000 copies printed
- √ 130,000 copies distributed with Municipalities & Schools









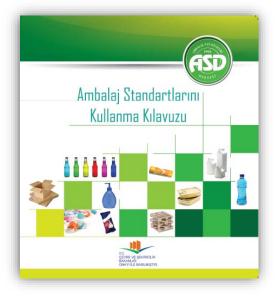






# **Guides for Industry**









# **ASD Packaging Academy**

2 training programs / month

Flexible Packaging

**Printing Techniques** 

Packaging & Food Safety

Hygiene & GMP for Packaging Manufacturers

Glass Packaging, etc..















# www.ambalaj.org.tr



Daily visitors more than **800** in these days,

Updated 3 times a week.





# Memberships



















We are working for healthy & sustainable development of Turkish Packaging Industry.

Thanks for your attention and patience.

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